

HW. # 8

Homework problems are taken from textbook. The problems are color coded to indicate level of difficulty. The color **green** indicates an elementary problem, which you should be able to solve effortlessly. **Yellow** means that the problem is somewhat harder. **Red** indicates that the problem is hard. You should attempt the hard problems especially.

Sketch the curves that are the images of the paths in the exercises below.

1. $x = \sin(t)$, $y = \cos(t)$, where $0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$

2. $c(t) = (2t - 1, t + 2, t)$

3. $c(t) = (-t, 2t, 1/t)$, where t belongs to the interval $[1, 3]$

Determine the velocity vector of the given path.

4. $c(t) = 6t\mathbf{i} + 3t^2\mathbf{j} + t^3\mathbf{k}$

5. $r(t) = (4e^t, 6t^4, \cos(t))$

Find a parameterization to the path.

6. The line segment from $(0, 3, -2)$ to $(1, 5, 8)$

7. The semicircle $x^2 + y^2 = 100$ $y \geq 0$ in the xy -plane from $(10, 0)$ to $(-10, 0)$

8. A helix that winds counterclockwise about the y -axis twice as t varies from 0 to 4π .

9. An ellipse with semiaxes of lengths 4 and 5 lying in the plane $x = 1$ with center on the x -axis.

10. Two people walk in concentric circles, their respective positions given by $f(t) = (10\cos(t), 10\sin(t))$ and $p(t) = (20\cos(2t), 20\sin(2t))$. Find a parameterization for the path followed by the midpoint of the line segment joining them. Determine the time at which the midpoint is closest to the origin.

11. Find a parameterization for a cycloid, the curve traced by a point on the circumference of a circle as it rolls along a straight line.

12. A pig is tied by a tether of length L to a circular silo of radius r . If the tether is wrapped against the silo so that the goat initially is at the point $(r, 0)$ and the goat walks so as to unwind the tether and keep it taut, find a parameterization for the goat's path. (Hint: See the picture on the "Introduction to Calc III" handout)

Find a parameterization for the curve in which the given pair of surfaces intersects.

13. The planes $x - y + z = 1$ and $5x + 2y - 3z = 0$

14. The cylinder $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ and the plane $x + y + z = 1$

15. An object traveling along the path $c(t) = (t^2 - 2t + 5, 3t^2 + 4, 2t^2 + t)$ suddenly, at time $t = 1$, begins traveling in the direction of its velocity $v(1)$ with speed $\|v(1)\|$. What is its position 2 time units later? How long after time 1 will the object pass through the plane $z = 23$?

16. A child is swinging a stone at the end of a string around in a circular path parameterized by $c(t) = (r\cos(t), r\sin(t))$, where r is a constant. She wants to release the string at a particular moment so that the stone will strike a target at position (a, b) , where $a^2 + b^2 \geq r^2$. Find the time at which she should release the string.

Calculate the following indefinite integrals.

17. $\int (te^t \mathbf{i} + (e^{-5t} + 1)\mathbf{j} - \frac{e^{\sqrt{t}}}{\sqrt{t}} \mathbf{k}) dt$

18. $\int (\sin t \cos t \mathbf{i} + \cos^3 t \mathbf{j} - \sin^2 t \mathbf{k}) dt$

For the following two velocity functions, find the position function \mathbf{r} that satisfies the given initial condition.

19. $v(t) = (3t^2 + 1, t, t^3); \mathbf{r}(0) = (1, 1, 1)$

20. $v(t) = (\sin t, \cos 2t, \sin 3t); \mathbf{r}(0) = (1, 1, 1)$